SUBJECT INDEX


Acceleration correlation, 164
Accidental release, 462
Active contaminant, 110
Adaptive discretizations, 180
Adaptive grid refinement, 193,197
Adaptive model, 338
Advection diffusion equation, 415
Advection inversion, 390,404,407
Advective transport, 284,465
Aerodynamic downwash, 392
Afternoon flow regime, 324,327
Agricultural pests, 469
Air Pollution, 3,6,19,76,84,314 327,469
  *concentration*, 5,224
  *dispersion*, 223
  *sources*, 389
Air quality
  *concentrations*, 19,20
  *problems*, 393

Air temperature, 394
  *observations*, 407
Air water temperature difference, 392
Air wind observations, 313
Ambient air temperature, 188
Amplification factor, 17,18
Anisotropy, 114,115,116,122, 123,124
Apparent viscosity, 167
Aspect ratio, 12, 19
Atmosphere molecular viscosity, 161
Atmospheric boundary layer, 57,75,95,96,143,178,264
  *height*, 79,85,90,92,99, 100
Atmospheric diffusion, 160,165 168,169,170,435
Atmospheric dispersion model,111
Atmospheric dynamical equation, 166
Atmospheric energy spectrum,164
Atmospheric flow, 127,263
Atmospheric motion, 261
Atmospheric pressure, 317
Atmospheric resistance, 415,423, 425,426
Atmospheric transport, 4
Atmospheric turbulence, 161,167
Average eddy-energy transfer rate, 164
Average height change factor, 13
Average lateral deflection factor,13
Average particle displacement, 164
Average potential temperature, 432
Average wind speed change factor,13
Bell-shaped hill, 17
Blackadar nocturnal jet, 351, 356
Blocking phenomena, 16
Boundary conditions, 130,236,237
Boundary layer, 186,187,268,438
  *convection*, 390
  *flow*, 266
  *height*, 31,37,41,48, 183,191,192
  *thickness*, 272
  *top*, 376,377,379
  *turbulence*, 463
  *wind tunnels (BLWT)*, 272,275
Boussinesq approximation, 112,265
Brownian diffusion, 147
Brownian motion, 160
Brunt-vaisala frequency, 7,83
Building effects, 392
Bulk aerodynamic coefficient, 395
Bulk Froude number, 268
Bulk Richardson number, 280
Bulk transfer coefficients, 61
Buoyancy, 110,111,118,123,466
  *enhancement*. 397
  *flux*, 468
  *forces*, 248
  *parameter*, 33, 78
Buoyant convection, 110
Buoyant effects, 463
Buoyant flow, 454
Buoyant particles, 407
Buoyant plume, 14,398
Cabauw, 37,39,48
Capped unstable ABL, 431
Capping inversion, 76
Cauchy-Riemann equations, 188
Cauchy-Riemann system, 185
Changes in boundary conditions,463
Circulation with topography, 300

Closed cell, 317,318,324,326,328
Closure hypothesis, 35
Cloudiness, 317
Coarse grid to fine grid transfers, 180,181
Coast lines, 3
Coastal area, 351
Compatibility condition, 184,185
Complex boundaries, 192
Complex geometry, 465
Complex I, 10,15,16
Complex II, 10,16
Complex terrain, 3,4,5,7,15,16,19, 20,177,183,186,210,261,264,266, 268,269,272,284,313,314,315, 333,347,423,424,464,465
Complex topography, 111,178,263, 465
Compressible flows, 178
Concentration *distribution*,150, 280
*fluctuation*, 170, 468,469
*profile*, 43,46, 143,153,435
*on lee-sides*, 17
Conservation equations, 144
Conservation of mass equation,183, 191,269
Constant eddy diffusivity, 413, 426,427
Constant level balloons, 284
Constant temperature cross-film sensor, 433
Continuity equation,188,190,375
Continuity in concentration within plumes, 469
Continuous equation, 184
Continuous plumes, 143
Continuous release,144,153,155
Continuous source, 150,153,163
Convection chamber, 272
Convective atmospheric boundary layer (ABL), 31,75,76,77,79, 81,83,84,431,454,463,464
Convective bubbles, 83
Convective mixed layer, 432
Convective PBL, 160
Convective velocity, 65,438
Convective velocity scale, 390
Cooling tower plume models,468
Coriolis effect, 266
Coriolis parameter, 35,167,399
Correlation coefficients, 273
Critical flux Richardson number, 35
Critical height, 7,250,251
Critical Richardson number, 33
Critical streamline height, 464
Cross dissipation, 114,126
Cross diffusivity, 110
Cross-integrated concentration, 417
Cross-integrated distribution, 416
Crosswind *dispersion*, 16
*ground level concentration distributions*, 280
*line source*, 144
*plume growth*, 143
*spread*, 431,436,454
Cut-off-hill, 15
Density anomaly, 109,111,112,120, 129,133,134
*flux*, 114,115,129, 131,132
*gradient*, 131
Density *fluctuations*, 463
*gradient*, 467
*of dry air*, 129
*of water vapor*, 129
Deposition, 414
*flux*, 422
*of particles*, 413
*velocity*, 415
Design of stack heights, 460
Diagnostic equations, 47
Diagnostic model, 32,37,41,42,375, 376
Differential equation, 180,192
Diffusing particles, 159
Diffusion, 42,160,178
*equation*, 14,143,146
*experiments*, 399
*from ground level*, 454
*in a convective boundary layer*,431
*in atmospheric nocturnal boundary layer*, 150
*in atmospheric surface layer*, 148
*in complex terrain*, 4
*in highly convective conditions*, 469
*models*, 14,375

Diffusion (continued)
*of clusters*, 169
*of pollutants*, 177
*rate*, 166
Direct alterations, 375
Direct interaction approximation, 202,204
Discrete algebraic equations,180
Dispersion, 32
*coefficients*, 392,397
*in complex terrain* 14,19
*measurements*, 466
*modelling*, 3,5
*models*, 20
*over complex terrain*, 288
*over topography*,261
*parameters*, 19
Dissipation *of density anomaly variance* , 112,127
*of humidity variance*, 110
*of temperature*, 110
*of water vapor fraction*, 112
*terms*, 126
*transport*, 121
Distributive relaxation scheme,190
Divergence, 379
Divergence theorem, 184,189
Dividing steatlines,13,14,17,19
Drainage flow, 18,261,263,273, 284,287
Drainage layer flowing, 344
Dry atmospheric surface-mixed layer, 110
Dry boundary layer, 132
Dry convectively driven mixed layer, 128
Dry deposition, 413,417
Dry surface mixed layer, 109
Dynamic emission control,460
Dynamic equations, 225
Eckert number, 265,268
Eckman boundary layer, 167
Eddy *diffusion*, 160
*diffusivity*, 143,428,467
*kinetic energy*, 160
*viscosity*,164,169,465
Electrostatic precipitator, 468
Elevated inversion, 244,246
Elevated plume, 5
Elevated shear layer, 235
Elevated source, 17,143,431,432, 436,454
Elliptic boundary value problems, 178
Energy *dissipation*, 70
*equation*,183
*spectrum*, 208,210,212
Enger's model, 358,361,363
Ensemble averaged velocity, 164
Enstrophy, 160
Entrainment, 75,76,77,79,81,86,88, 99,100,109
*effects on mean profiles*, 96
*equations*, 90,95
*formulation*,91,92
*induced flux*,99
*interfacial layer*,432
*rate*,84,85,89,90,463
*region*, 64,111
*velocity*, 65
*zone*, 83,84,85,89
Environmental quality and safety, 460
EPA crster model, 14
EPA valley, 10
Equilibrium *frequency spectrum*,169
*height*, 42
*PBL height*, 68
Escarpment effect, 355
Euler equations, 191,192
Eulerian correlations, 162
Eulerian integral time scale, 67
Eulerian model, 202
Eulerian type mass equations,432,437
Eulerian wind structure, 315
Evolution of ABL, 99
Exchange coefficient, 36
Experimental sites, 399
External time scale, 97
Fast algorithms, 177
Fast Fourier transform, 182,214
Fast solvers, 197
Field experiments, 5,17,19,20, 466
Field measurements, 284,288,444

Field measurements, 4,5,6,183, 275,280
Field study, 313
Fine grid to coarse grid transfers, 180,181
First order closure, 203
First order moments, 86,96
Flat terrain, 15
Flow and dispersion over complex terrain, 273,280
Flow *boundary layer*, 275
*modelling facilities*,269
*over enscarpments*, 254
*over hills*, 223,467
*over two hills*,254,255,256
*over two ridges*, 254
*separation*, 190
Fluid modelling, 5,6
Flux *gradient relations*, 228
*parametrization*, 64
*Richardson number*, 34
Fokker-Planck equation,160,169
Forced convection, 261,263,272
Forced convection flow, 288
Fourier *analysis*, 193
*components of the concentration distribution*, 202
*representation of the concentration distribution*, 207
*transform*, 118
*transform of the diffusion equation*, 203
Free convective layer, 432
Friction velocity, 32,48,58, 77,85,90,226,394
Frictional drag, 165
Frictional force, 167
Froude number 6,19,187,223,240
Fumigation, 19
Fumigation of elevated plumes,393
Gas turbine combustor, 463
Gaussian *cluster* , 170
*diffusion estimates*,339
*diffusion formula*, 390
*distribution*,8,148,150
*model*,288,432
*plume model*, 111,413, 416,419
Geostrophic *drag relation*, 64
*turbulence (2-D)*, 160
*velocity*, 167,169
*wind*,35,328,377
Geothermal power plant sites, 263
Gradient Bowen ratios, 134
Gradient Richardson number, 33
Gradient transfer theory,42,201,203, 207
Gradient transport relations, 65
Gravitational acceleration, 167
Gravitational convection, 261,272, 284,288
Gravitational settling, 414
Gravity acceleration, 188
Gravity waves, 31
Green function, 8
Ground fog, 463
Ground level *concentration*, 16,431 432,436,464
*crosswind line source*, 432
*plume*, 432
*source*, 144,153,154,431, 432,436,438
Ground surface concentration, 14
Heat flux, 81,96,435,394
*history*, 39
*over water*, 389
*sensible plus latent*, 129
Heat transfer coefficient, 395
Heating and cooling of the slopes,253
Height of boundary layer, 36,376
High frequency errors, 180,181,193
High order closure, 144,202,464
High terrain, 404
Homogeneous flow, 122
Homogeneous stable boundary layer,35
Homogeneous turbulence, 145,146,147 148,152
Horizontal diffusion, 160,166,293, 300,306
Horizontal diffusivity, 301
Horizontal friction, 299
Horizontal gradients of sea surface temperature, 390
Horizontal interpolation, 191
Horizontal length scale, 187
Horizontal pressure gradient, 265
Horizontal streamline distortion, 13

Horizontal turbulence, 145
Hot plumes, 464
Hydrocarbon tracer, 438
Hydrostatic *approximation*, 313
*assumption*,167,327
*model*, 225,467
Inertial sub-range, 208,210
Inflamable gases, 469
Inhomogeneous terrain, 464
Inhomogeneous turbulence, 145
Initial value problem, 466
Initialization problem, 466
Inner layer, 232, 366,367
Inner region, 226,233,234,249
Inner region analysis, 227
Inspectional analysis, 264,269
Instanteneous *puffs*, 143
*release*, 144,155
*source*, 43,151
*surface source*,42
*plume*, 165
Integral equation method, 144
Integral equations, 147,153, 154,204
Integro-differential equations, 205
Interaction with coastal areas, 464
Interfacial transition, 66
Intermediate ground displacement procedure, 14
Intermittency, 31,35
Internal boundary layer, 353, 354,364,398
Internal waves, 252,255
Interpolation,190
Interpolation methods, 224
Interpolative models, 462
Inversion base, 109,127,130, 132,133,134
Inversion depth, 37,41
Irregular boundaries, 186,189
Irregular domain, 188,192
Irregular points, 190
K-coefficient, 31,43
K-profile, 46
K-theory, 47
Katabatic winds, 18,225
Kinematic stress, 36
Kinematic viscosity, 464
Kinetic energy spectrum,162
Kites, 190
Kolomogorov time scale, 145
Lagrange multiplier, 191
Lagrangian *autocovariance*, 161
*correlogram*, 146,150
*Monte Carlo model*, 216
*time scale*, 67, 145,147, 163,168,169, 467
Lake breeze, 313,315,318
Lake Kinneret, 313,314,325
Laminar flow, 264
Laminar flow similarity criteria,268
Laminar turbulent similarity,284,288
Laminar viscosity, 464
Land breeze, 314
Land-sea breeze, 167
Land-sea interface, 398
Langevian equation, 159
Large scale *atmospheric diffusion*, 159,164,461
*atmospheric viscosity*,164
*eddies*, 151
*motion*, 165
*synoptic flow*,313
Latent heat flux, 389,390
Lateral spread of plume, 433
Lee side, 235
Lee waves, 243,250
Length scale, 35,40,67,79,266
Lidar measurements, 6
Lift algorithm, 12
Lift component, 8,13
Line relaxation, 193
Linear momentum, 265
Local alterations, 379
Local flux gradient relations, 202
Local free convection, 78
*scaling*, 79
*similarity*,81
Local friction velocity, 356
Local isotropy, 124
Local Obukhov length, 31,33
Local prediction problem, 462
Local pressure gradients, 266
Local scaling, 31,32,33,47
Local temperature, 188
Local Z less stratification, 35,36
Logarithmic profile, 241
Logarithmic wind shear, 151
Long range diffusion, 164,461

Long range transport of pollutants, 466
Long wave radiation, 31
Low frequency errors, 180
Low height wind measurements,190
Low level jet, 351,357,359,360, 362,363,370
Low turbulence intensity, 268
Mach number, 268
Markov process, 159,160,169
Mass consistency enforcement,190
Mass consistent approach, 178
Mass consistent diagnostic model (Mathew), 337
Mass consistent models, 177,178, 183,184,197,333
Mathematical models, 284
Mathew model, 338
Maximum surface concentration,17
Mean ambient temperature, 129
Mean cluster velocity, 168
Mean concentration, 42, 469
Mean density, 131
Mean height, 46
Mean potential temperature, 40
Mean profiles of first order,80
Mean profiles structure, 96
Mean specific humidity gradient, 131
Mean square vertical velocity, 145
Mean structure of turbulence,463
Mean subsidence, 100
Mean temperature, 48,280,288,437
Mean temperature profile, 58
Mean turbulence velocity, 454
Mean velocity, 235,266,268,272 275,280,284,431
Mean velocity distribution,438
Mean velocity field, 119
Mean velocity gradient, 110,117, 118, 120,230
Mean water vapor mixture fraction, 131
Mean wind field, 183
Mean wind profile, 58
Mean wind speed, 48
Mean wind structure, 351
Mesometeorological models,293,298
Mesoscale *circulation*, 314,315
*dynamic models*, 327
Mesoscale (continued)
*flow*, 313,314,315
*models*,299,302,314,326
Mid-morning regime, 319
Middle layer, 237,238,239,241,242, 246,248
Military communication problems, 463
Miuu instrument, 353,364
Mixed layer, 60,79,85,432
*scaling*, 81
Mixing depth, 392,394,407
Model development program (CTMD),4,5, 7,10,13,15,17
Model errors, 10,459
Model performance, 16, 403
Model predictability, 468
Model simulations, 314,318
Model tuning program, 197
Model variability, 346
Moderate stratification flow, 253
Moisture flux, 96
Molecular diffusion, 201
Molecular viscosity, 465
Moment generating function,117,120,122
Momentum *equations*,112,183
*fluxes*, 394
*relaxation coefficients*, 134
Monin-Obukhov *length*, 187,229,432, 454,390,394
*similarity*, 32,36,46, 58,77,78,228, 237
Morning regime, 326
Mountain lee waves, 263
Mountain valley *distributions*,261
*winds*, 18,186,187, 263,288,313, 314,315,318
Multidimensional flows, 111
Multigrid algorithm, 182,188,190,193
Multigrid iterative cycle, 180
Multigrid method, 177,178,180,182, 183,197
N-particle cluster problem, 170
Natural convection, 261
Negative heat flux, 432
Neumann conditions, 186
Neutral atmospheric boundary layer, 272,273
Neutral conditions, 254,393

Neutral flow, 18,223,236,237,240, 244,253,433,436
*stratified flow*,19
*surface layer*, 143, 144,145,147
Night regime, 318,327
Nightime drainage, 346
Nightime stable boundary layer, 339
No-lift balloon, 313,315,317,319, 324,327,328
Nocturnal drainage flows, 333, 334,335,336
Nocturnal PBL, 59,67
Nocturnal slope flows, 19
Non-homogeneous STD-function,215
Non-homogeneous turbulence, 215
Nonlinear corrections, 249
Numerical method, 130
Numerical model, 288,327,432,454
Numerical simulation,315,325,433
Numerical solution, 177,178,190
Offshore sources, 392
Offshore turbulence measurements, 403
Oil platforms, 389,407
Onshore air quality, 390
Optical theodolite, 321
Outer layer, 356,366
Outer region, 235,249,368
Overland boundary layer, 393
Overland diffusion, 393
Overwater *boundary layer*,392,393
*diffusion*,389
*surface boundary layer*, 390
*temperature*, 390
*turbulence*, 390
*turbulence intensities*, 393
*wind*, 390
Particle clusters, 160
Particle concentration distribution, 160
Particle displacement, 167
Particle transport, 463
Particle velocity, 161
Particle velocity autocorrelation, 161
Particle-in-cell model (ADPIC), 337
Particles distribution, 144,151
Particles trajectory, 147
Pasquill stability class, 398
Pasquill-Gifford *curves*,407
*dispersion coefficients*, 15
*-Turner stability scheme*, 390
Passive contaminant transport,110
Passive scalar, 79,81
Passive tracer, 431
PBL height, 68
Peak concentrations, 11,12,13
Peclet number, 112
Perturbation analysis, 227
Perturbation eddy diffusivity, 231
Perturbation eddy viscosity, 230
Perturbation pressure, 252
Perturbation shear flow, 236
Perturbation shear stress, 231
Perturbed surface layer model, 235
Photochemical smog, 463
Photographic measurements, 6
Physical modeling, 3,4,5,6,16,20, 261,263,265,266,268,280,284,465
Physical models, 464
Physical simulation, 454
Pibal measurements, 357
Pilot balloon, 190,197,313,317,319, 321,324,327
*experiments*, 370
*measurements*,358,360
Planetary boundary layer,57,160,261
Planetary boundary layer convection, 165
Plume age, 165
Plume centerline concentration, 16
Plume centerline displacement, 13
Plume depletion, 416,421
Plume depletion model, 413,417,419
Plume dispersion models, 6
Plume elevation, 12
Plume growth, 155
Plume height, 20
Plume impact, 464
Plume model, 416
Plume model validation and development (PMV&D), 4
Plume rise, 17,392,398,431,468
Plume spreading, 166
Plume trajectories, 19

Point relaxation, 193
Point source, 31, 432
Poisson equation, 186
Pollutant concentration, 261,288
Pollution from power plants, 467
Polynomial approximation of the concentration field, 207
Potential flow, 14,15,185,187
Potential function, 185
Potential temperature, 111
Power plants, 4
Prandtl number, 265, 268
Predictability of models, 459
Pressure *correlations*, 110,114,117
*force*, 167
*gradient*, 233
*perturbations*, 243
*rapid terms*, 110,114,117 118,120,123
*return to isotropy terms*, 114
*strain correlation*, 114
Probability density function, 8, 148
Probability of collisions, 152
Prognostic equation, 42
Prognostic model, 32,47
Pseudo-potential flow, 14
Pseudo-spectral method, 203,214
Quality measurement stations, 347
Quasi-horizontal diffusive atmospheric motion, 165
Quasi-horizontal geostrophic flow, 167
Quasi-horizontal motion, 164
Radiosonde measurements, 360
Radiotheodolite, 316,321
Random *force*,159,160,166,168,169,170
*force model dispersion equation*, 163
Random walk, 143,144,146,147,153, 154,155,160
Rayleigh friction, 159,167,168,169
Real time predictions, 462
Realizability, 114,117,126
Regional modelling, 466
Regular points, 189
Relative humidity, 392,394
Relaxation coefficients, 110,117
Relaxation of the epsilon transport, 122
Relaxation process, 42
Relaxation scheme, 180,188,190
Relaxation sweeps, 182,190
Relaxation time, 164
Release height, 13
Remote sensing, 346, 462
Renormalized perturbationmethod,202
Residual *statistics*, 11
*arithmetic mean*, 10
*geometric mean*, 11
*noise*, 10,11
*variance*, 10,11
Resistance law, 60
Response function, 10
Reynolds number. 112.115.122.124. 265,266,280,284,465
Reynold stresses, 272
Richardson number. 31,59,83,88,89 265,268,284,287,273
River valleys, 3
Rolling terrain, 15
Rossby number, 265
Rough surface undulations, 225
Roughness, 334,367,368,370
*change*, 464
*length*, 39,187,358,394
Salinity gradient, 118
Salt-fingering regime, 110
Scalar dissipation, 127
Scale dependent diffusivity, 215
Scaling laws, 88,224
Schmidt number, 112
Schwartz inequality, 115,130
Scoring scheme, 405
Scrubber, 468
Sea breeze, 313,314,318,464,467
*near topography*, 466
*over topography*, 293
Sea land interface, 393
Sea smoke, 390
Sea temperature, 394
Second moments, 117
Second order model, 109,111,463, 465,467
Separation, 252
Settling particles, 413,414
Shear enhancements, 398
Shear stress, 266,434
Shear velocity, 432,444
Shoreline transport and diffusion,465
Short-range diffusion experiments,168

Sigma surfaces, 378
Sigma W, 293
Sigma-system, 293
Sigmet model, 358
Similarity criteria, 264
Similarity matching, 62
Similarity theory, 144,394
Simultaneous fluctuations of temperature and helium, 111
Simultaneous transport of heat and water vapor, 111
Single particle autocorrelation,169
Siting of complexes, 460
Siting of wind turbines, 177,197
Skewness of the vertical velocity distribution, 216
Slab models, 77
Small scale eddies, 151
Small scale model, 264
Smoke source, 284
Smooth errors, 181
Soret and Dufour effects, 118
Source depletion model, 413,421, 422,423,425,426,428
Specific humidity, 111
*flux*, 131
Spectra, 370
Spectral density tensor, 118
Spectral diffusion equation,204
Spectral diffusivity approach, 206
Spectral eddy viscosity, 211
Spectral gap, 160,164
Spectral lag effect,351,367,368
Spectral representation of the vertical velocity fluctuation, 216
Spectral turbulent diffusivity, 202, 204, 214
Spectral turbulent diffusivity theory, 202
Speed-up, 356, 248
Stability analysis, 236
Stability class, 17
Stability conditions, 186
Stability parameter, 187
Stability atmosphere, 48,186
Stable conditions, 255,390,393
Stable flow, 264,284,464
Stable internal humidity boundary layer, 109
Stable inversion layer, 240
Stable nightime boundary layer, 343
Stable stratified flow, 3,6,19, 237,268
Stable stratified flow over hills, 233
Stable upper layer stratification, 246
Stack exhaust parameters, 17
Staggered grid, 188
Standard deviation, 33
Stationary continuity equation, 183
Statistical diffusion theory, 163
STD-theory, 215
Steady state, 41
*3-D continuity equation*, 177
*incompressible Navier-Stokes equation*, 178
Steep topography, 315
Stochastic differential equation,161
Stochastic modelling, 466,469
Stochastic variance, 468
Stokes theorem, 185
Stratified flow, 9,12,227,242,467
Stratified tunnel, 464
Streamline height, 12
Streamline surface, 12
Streamwise turbulent transport, 128
Strong inversion, 246
Strong stably stratification, 241
Strongly stratified flow, 250,253
Structure of ABL, 99
Structure of mixed layer, 77,86
Summer flow structure, 318
Super pressure constant volume balloons, 315
Surface air temperature distributions, 261
Surface boundary layer, 389
Surface concentrations, 17
Surface convergence zone, 314
Surface depletion model, 413,417, 419,420,425,426,428
Surface fluxes, 60,76,90,95
Surface friction, 100
Surface heat flux, 77,79,100
Surface layer, 31,32,37,58,77,143 109,431,432
*similarity*, 61
Surface observations, 313,314

Surface reflection, 16,17
Surface roughness, 151,265,268,275, 435,438,444
Surface stress, 33,233,435
Surface temperature distribution, 268
Surface temperature flux, 33
Surface water temperature observations, 407
Suspension ratio, 420,422,427
Swirl, 463
Synoptic scale flow, 165,261,263, 315,328
Temperature and pressure measurements, 328
Temperature *distribution*, 438
*distributions at ground level*,265
*fluctuations under strain*, 110
*flux*, 36, 48
*gradient*, 118
*inversion breakup*,19
*profile*, 80,438
*scale*, 33,79
*variance*, 81
Terrain effects, 463
Terrain factor, 10,13,14
Terrain following coordinates, 185,192,294,375,378
Terrain induced downwash, 17
Tethered balloons, 315
Theodolite pilot balloons with constant lift, 315
Thermal internal boundary layer, 390
Thermal local effects, 187
Thermal stratification, 288
Thermally driven flows, 20
Thermally stratified ABL flow, 266,272,280
Thermals, 466
Thermo haline convection,110,116
Third moments, 110,111,112,117, 118,121,130,133
Three-dimensional *box shaped region*,183,192
*hill*, 14,16,18
*mathematical model*, 284
Time dependence of the Fourier coefficient, 212
Time dependent problems, 178
Time scale, 37,42,43,67,98,146,463
*of surface heat flux*,97
TKE-budget, 88
Topographic geometry, 261
Topography, 184,186,188,192,193, 324,326,464
Towing tank experiments. 12
Toxic chemical storage, 460
Tracer, 336
*gas*, 5
*studies*, 335
Transition layer, 60
Transmissibility of light beams, 470
Transport and diffusion of pollutants, 314
Transport wind speed, 13
Treshold levels, 469
Tropospheric diffusion measurements, 164
Tropospheric energy transfer, 164
Truncation errors, 180,182,186
Turbine blade cooling, 463
Turbulence, 15,144,178,432
*3-D PBL*, 165
*axisymmetric*, 120
*energy*, 163
*energy spectra*, 272
*enhancement*, 13,397
*fine grained*, 117
*intensities*, 20,272,392, 396,398,407
*intensity profiles*,275
*isotropic*, 116,117, 128,132
*statistic*, 146
*structure in the wake*, 235
*total*, 169
*vertically axisymmetric*, 115
Turbulent *boundary layer*,84,234
*buoyant convection*,116
*characteristics*, 364
*diffusion*,159,202,269,272
*diffusivity*, 205,432
*dispersion*, 431,465

Turbulent (continued)
*energy closure equation*,18
*flux*, 65,203
*intensities*,80
*kinetic energy*,76,83,85, 160,165
*mixing coefficient*,269
*plumes*, 14
*structure*, 77,99,100,231, 351,370 ,431, 435,466
*time scale*, 97
*transport*, 109,110,111, 130,467
*transport vertical*,110
*variances*, 65
*velocity*,167,226,431
Two-dimensional hill, 18
Two-dimensional ridge, 6,17
Two-particle intercorrelation,169
Uniform concentration distribution, 149
Unstable boundary layer, 431,433
Unstable conditions, 247,390,393
Unstable forced convection flow, 280
Unstable stratification, 248
Unstable stratified flow, 223
Unstratified tunnel, 464
Upper flow, 248
Upper layer, 237,240,242,244
Upward flux, 431
Variability of model calculations 344
Variational principle, 183
Velocity *field*, 434,435
*fluctuations skewness*,147
*fluctuations variance*,147
*jump over entrainment zone*, 85
*perturbations*, 243
*scale*, 85
*spectra*, 356,364, 367,368
Vertical diffusion, 155
*in the convective boundary layer*, 216
Vertical dispersion,10,14,15,16
Vertical distribution, 336
Vertical eddy diffusivity, 414
Vertical exchange coefficient, 32
Vertical interpolation, 191
Vertical plume growth, 143
Vertical pressure gradient, 467
Vertical profiles, 100,403
Vertical profiles of first order moments, 81
Vertical shear layer, 165
Vertical temperature gradients,407
Vertical transport, 126
Vertical turbulence component, 238
Vertical turbulent spreading, 151
Vertical velocity, 68
Vertical velocity fluctuation,33,442
Vertical wind fluctuation, 14
Virtual source, 398
Visibility, 317
Von-Karman constant, 32
Vortex generators, 272
Vorticity,185,188,378,379
Wake, 254,255,392
Wake flows, 235
Water channel/towing tank, 6
Water vapor, 463
*content of the mixed layer*, 129
*fraction*, 109,111,112, 120,133,134
Water-tank experiments, 454
Water-tank model, 432
Weak stratification, 243,248
Weakly stratified flow, 253
Weather forecasting, 466
Wind alteration technique, 379
Wind distribution, 177
Wind energy,178,183,190,197,462
*conversion systems (WECS)*, 352,223
*potential*, 224
Wind field, 186,190,191,192,197
Wind forces on structures, 460
Wind profiles, 90, 193
Wind shear, 85,144,431
Wind spectra, 351
Wind speed and direction, 317
Wind speed at stack top, 392
Wind tunnel,6,261,263,268,272,284, 431,454,465
*boundary layer*,266

Wind tunnel (continued)
*modelling*, 459
*simulation*, 435
*stratified*, 16,17
*unstratified*, 17
Wrap algorithm, 12
Wrap component, 7,13
Zilitinkevich equation, 31,37, 39,40,42,43
Zilitinkevich relationship,38

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Acknowledgements vii

List of Participants ix

Preface xiii

Welcoming Address xv

OPENING LECTURE

BRUCE A. EGAN / Transport and Diffusion in Complex Terrain (Review) 3

PART I / BOUNDARY LAYER STRUCTURE

F. T. M. NIEUWSTADT / Some Aspects of the Turbulent Stable Boundary Layer 31

S. P. S. ARYA / Parametric Relations for the Atmospheric Boundary Layer 57

A. G. M. DRIEDONKS and H. TENNEKES / Entrainment Effects in the Well-Mixed Atmospheric Boundary Layer 75

PART II / THEORY AND ADVANCED MATHEMATICAL TECHNIQUES IN MODELING AIR FLOW AND ATMOSPHERIC DIFFUSION

J. L. LUMLEY and P. MANSFIELD / Second Order Modeling of Turbulent Transport in the Surface Mixed Layer 109

F. B. SMITH and D. THOMSON / Solutions of the Integral Equation of Diffusion and the Random Walk Model for Continuous Plumes and Instantaneous Puffs in the Atmospheric Boundary Layer 143

F. A. GIFFORD / The Random Force Theory: Application to Meso- and Large-Scale Atmospheric Diffusion 159

NATHAN DINAR / Mass Consistent Models for Wind Distribution in Complex Terrain - Fast Algorithms for Three Dimensional Problems 177

RUWIM BERKOWICZ / Spectral Methods for Atmospheric Diffusion Modeling 201

PART III / WIND DISTRIBUTION IN COMPLEX TERRAIN

J. C. R. HUNT and K. J. RICHARDS / Stratified Airflow over One or Two Hills 223
J. E. CERMAK / Physical Modelling of Flow and Dispersion over Complex Terrain 261
P. ALPERT and J. NEUMANN / On the Enhanced Smoothing over Topography in Some Mesometeorological Models 293
E. ASCULAI, E. DORON, and B. TERLIUC / Mesoscale Flow over Complex Terrain - A Field Study in the Lake Kinneret Area 313
MARVIN H. DICKERSON, KEVIN T. FOSTER, and PAUL H. GUDIKSEN / Experimental and Model Transport and Diffusion Studies in Complex Terrain with Emphasis on Tracer Studies 333
ULF HÖGSTRÖM and ANN-SOFI SMEDMAN-HÖGSTRÖM / The Wind Regime in Coastal Areas with Special Reference to Results Obtained from the Swedish Wind Energy Program 351
ROY M. ENDLICH / Wind Energy Estimates by Use of a Diagnostic Model 375

PART IV / DISPERSION OF POLLUTANTS IN THE ATMOSPHERE AND ITS DEPOSITION ON THE SURFACE

STEVEN R. HANNA, ROBERT J. PAINE, and LLOYD L. SCHULMAN / Overwater Dispersion in Coastal Regions 389
THOMAS W. HORST / The Modification of Plume Models to Account for Dry Deposition 413
M. POREH and J. E. CERMAK / Wind Tunnel Simulation of Diffusion in a Convective Boundary Layer 431

PART V / ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION

Round-Table Discussion 459

Index 471

Announcement 483